## VISVODAYA GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE, VENKATAGIRI SPSR. NELLORE DISTRICT

#### **DEPARTMENT OF BOTANY**

#### SEMESTER-I, PAPER-I: MICROBIAL DIVERSITY, ALGAE AND FUNGI

**CO1:** Special and modern concepts of origin, recent trends in evolution of life.

**CO2:** To know the importance of virus in causing diseases.

**CO3:** To know the importance of bacteria in our daily life.

**CO4:** To identify different types of algae and their uses in daily life.

**CO5:** To identify different types of fungi based on their plant diseases.

## SEMESTER-II, PAPER-II : DIVERSITY OF ARCHAEGONIATES AND PLANT ANATOMY

**CO1:** To differentiate bryophytes from thallophytes i.e Algae and Fungi.

CO2: to know the first vascular cryptogams i.e. Pteridophytes.

**CO3:** Connecting link between cryptogams and phanerogams.

**CO4:** Attained complete knowledge on tissues and tissue systems of plants.

**CO5:** To gain knowledge on secondary growth consist plants.

## SEMESTER-III, PAPER-III: INTRODUCTION TO PLANT TAXONOMY

**CO1:** To know about the morphological varieties of plants.

**CO2:** Gained knowledge on plant identification different classifications, merits and demerits of classification.

**CO3:** Attained knowledge on different families and their economic importance.

**CO4:** Gained knowledge on different families genus/species economic importance of each family.

**CO5:** attained complete knowledge on micro and megasporogenesis, embryo development.

## SEMESTER-IV, PAPER-IV: PLANT PHYSIOLOGY AND METABOLISM

**CO1:** To attained knowledge of water relations of plants i.e. osmosis, transpiration and water potential.

CO2: Gained knowledge on nutrition and nitrogen metabolism.

**CO3:** To gain complete knowledge on photosynthesis.

**CO4:** To gain knowledge of different metabolisms in plants.

**CO5:** To learn the types growth and different developmental stage.

# SEMESTER-V, PAPER-V: CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS AND PLANT BREEDING

**CO1:** Complete description of cell organelles DNA – RNA structures.

**CO2:** Complete description of genetic material.

CO3: attained knowledge the mendals laws, linkage and crossing over.

**CO4:** To identify the different hybrid plants.

**CO5:** To gain knowledge on crop improvement and biotechnology.

#### SEMESTER-V, PAPER-VI: PLANT ECOLOGY AND PHYTOGIOGRAPHY

**CO1:** To acquire knowledge on ecology and its branches.

**CO2:** To gain knowledge of in our surroundings.

**CO3:** To gain knowledge of biodiversity and hotspots of India.

**CO4:** To acquire knowledge on global distribution of plants.

**CO5:** To gain knowledge of biodiversity and its importance.